

## Test 8 Review of Citizenship & Civil Rights (Chapter 15)

The framers of the \_\_\_\_\_ assumed that requirements for citizenship would be established by each state.

There are three ways a person can become a U.S. citizen: to be born on American \_\_\_\_\_; born to an American \_\_\_\_\_; or become a \_\_\_\_\_ citizen. The majority of Americans become citizens by \_\_\_\_\_.

A person can give up U.S. citizenship by pledging allegiance to another \_\_\_\_\_.

A collective naturalization occurs when citizenship is being given to a \_\_\_\_\_ of people at the same time.

The most frequently used reason for collective naturalization is the acquisition of new \_\_\_\_\_.

All U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ have the right to give up their citizenship. Expatriation is when a person \_\_\_\_\_ gives up his or her citizenship.

People who come to the United States without official immigration \_\_\_\_\_ and stay are called illegal aliens. Denaturalization is a process that ends with a l \_\_\_\_\_ of citizenship. When a person is deported they may be forcibly returned to country of \_\_\_\_\_.

The government's rules and requirements concerning immigration to the United States have \_\_\_\_\_ over the years.

A group of people within a nation who share common characteristics such as race, nationality, religion, language, or cultural heritage are called an \_\_\_\_\_ group.

States are allowed to limit the rights of persons who have been convicted of \_\_\_\_\_.

In the past, \_\_\_\_\_ has banned poor people, nonwhites, convicted criminals, and people with mental illness from entering the United States.

The 1965 Immigration and Nationality Act allowed hundreds of thousands of immigrants to become \_\_\_\_\_ citizens each year.

\_\_\_\_\_ immigration is one of the most difficult and controversial immigration problems today.

Today, the number of legal immigrants admitted to the United States is determined by the Immigration Act of 1990.

Today, most immigrants come from \_\_\_\_\_ America, although the first immigrants came from Europe and Africa.

Refugees are exempt from the current 675,000 annual limit on legal i \_\_\_\_\_.

The 1996 Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act increased border controls and strengthened penalties for using \_\_\_\_\_ identification.

Most Americans are currently of European ancestry, however, the largest \_\_\_\_\_ group in the United States is made up of Hispanic Americans.

Another term for acts of prejudice is \_\_\_\_\_. Another term for \_\_\_\_\_ is bias. An opinion made without reasonable and careful investigation of the \_\_\_\_\_ is prejudiced.

Charging visitors to state parks a fee is an example of reasonable \_\_\_\_\_. Charging out of state students a higher \_\_\_\_\_ to the state's universities is another.

The strict \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ basis tests are the two guidelines the government uses to decide if discrimination is justified.

Public restrooms, hotels, and restaurants were affected by Jim \_\_\_\_\_ laws.

The courts have determined that *de jure* \_\_\_\_\_ violated the Fifteenth, Fourteenth, and Thirteenth Amendments.

In *Plessy v. Ferguson*, the Supreme Court ruled that segregation was legal if facilities reserved for different \_\_\_\_\_ were the same.

The \_\_\_\_\_ movement was most active during the 1950s and 1960s.

In a well-known incident during the civil rights movement, \_\_\_\_\_ was arrested because she refused to give up her seat on a public bus. In other incidents, students were arrested for \_\_\_\_\_ at the lunch counters of department stores.

Nonviolent methods of \_\_\_\_\_ such as boycotts, marches, and sit-ins were used during the civil rights era.

Martin Luther King Jr. had a dream that people would not “not be judged by the color of their skin but by the content of their character”. \_\_\_\_\_ said that African-Americans had the right to equal justice, which should be defended “by any means necessary”.

*Brown v. Board of Education* is an important case in which the Supreme Court decided that the separate-but-equal doctrine did not justify segregation in public schools.

Since Native Americans were considered to be conquered people with separate governments, the federal government denied \_\_\_\_\_ rights to American Indians.

Until the civil rights acts of the 1960s, women often were routinely and legally excluded from serving on \_\_\_\_\_. Today there are still various groups throughout society that see laws as discriminating against them. Although, not everyone agrees to their entitlement to legal protections.

The civil rights movement involves the struggle by women and members of minorities to make the rights guaranteed by the \_\_\_\_\_ real.

The Americans with Disabilities Act prohibits owners of public accommodations and employers from discriminating against people with \_\_\_\_\_.

Saying he was inspired by the leader from India named Mohandas Gandhi, Martin Luther King Jr., believed in and practiced \_\_\_\_\_ protest.

Today, the number of legal \_\_\_\_\_ admitted to the United States is determined by the Immigration Act of 1990.

The Freedom Riders were civil rights supporters that took a dangerous journey through Southern cities to protest segregation in bus terminals.

The Supreme Court has ruled that the federal government usually cannot revoke citizenship.

De jure segregation was segregation by \_\_\_\_\_. De facto segregation is a form of segregation that is still \_\_\_\_\_ today.

Mandatory separation of different races is known as \_\_\_\_\_. In America, this included Jim Crow laws that were enacted in mostly Southern states in the late 1800s.

In the court case Plessy v. Ferguson, 1898, the Supreme Court ruled that the \_\_\_\_\_ Clause was not violated by segregation laws.

\_\_\_\_\_ action policies were created to help end the effects of historical and continuing discrimination.

Distinctions of doubtful legality are referred to as \_\_\_\_\_ classifications that may not be protected by law.

Civil rights protections are privileges or powers granted by government to ensure equal treatment under the \_\_\_\_\_.

*For your test...*

*Government Short Answer*, either: describe two benefits of the diversity resulting from immigration to the United States; or explain the purpose and content of the March on Washington in 1963.

*Honors Government Essay*, either: describe the 1965 Voting Rights Act accomplish, and its importance; or explain the historical reasons why there have been tensions between immigrants and people already living in the United States, and cite an incident in which these tensions were evident.